

FamiliesAndSocieties Consortium Meeting

Tallinn, Estonia, January 8-10, 2014

Location abbreviation

Astra building=AB

Mare building = MB

January 8, 2014:

12.00 – 13.00 Registration [MB, 2nd floor, near M218]

12.15 – 13.00 Light lunch (sandwich, salad) [MB, Atrium, 3rd floor]

13.00. – 15.10 *Parallel activities*

- WP10 Foresight: Stakeholder workshop [AB, room S303, 3rd floor]
- Internal discussion of work/research in work packages [all in MB]:

Room M648, 6 th floor	Room M649, 6 th floor	Room M226, 2 nd floor	Room M224, 2 nd floor
WP3: <i>The new roles of men and women and implications for families and societies</i> Co-leaders: Rudolf Richter (Univ. of Vienna) and Irena Kotowska (Warsaw School of Economics)	WP5: <i>Family dynamics and inequalities in children's life chances</i> Co-leaders: Juho Härkönen (Stockholm Univ.) and Fabrizio Bernardi (European Univ. Inst.)	WP6: <i>Childcare arrangements: determinants and consequences</i> Co-leaders: Daniela del Boca and Chiara Monfardini (Collegio Carlo Alberto)	WP8: <i>New Europeans – Social Inclusion of Migrant and Ethnic Minority Families</i> Co-leaders: Hill Kulu (Univ. of Liverpool) and Amparo Gonzalez-Ferrer (CSIC)

15.00-16.00 Registration [MB, 2nd floor, near M218]

15.10 – 15.40 Coffee break [MB, Atrium, 3rd floor]

15.40 – 17.50 *Parallel activities continued:*

- WP10 Foresight: Stakeholder workshop [AB, room S303, 3rd floor]
- Internal discussion of work/research in work packages [all in MB]:

Room M648, 6 th floor	Room M649, 6 th floor	Room M226, 2 nd floor	Room M224, 2 nd floor
WP3: <i>The new roles of men and women and implications for families and societies</i> Co-leaders: Rudolf Richter (Univ. of Vienna) and Irena Kotowska (Warsaw School of Economics)	WP5: <i>Family dynamics and inequalities in children's life chances</i> Co-leaders: Juho Härkönen (Stockholm Univ.) and Fabrizio Bernardi (European Univ. Inst.)	WP6: <i>Childcare arrangements: determinants and consequences</i> Co-leaders: Daniela del Boca and Chiara Monfardini (Collegio Carlo Alberto)	WP8: <i>New Europeans – Social Inclusion of Migrant and Ethnic Minority Families</i> Co-leaders: Hill Kulu (Univ. of Liverpool) and Amparo Gonzalez-Ferrer (CSIC)

18.00 – 19.00 Dinner [MB, Atrium, 3rd floor]

19.00 – 20.40 Steering Committee meeting [MB, room M648, 6th floor]

January 9, 2014:

- 8.30 – 9.30** Registration [MB, 2nd floor, near M218];
- 9.15 – 12.00** *Plenary session* [MB, room M218, 2nd floor]
- 9.15– 9.20** Welcome by the Project Coordinator
- 9.20 – 9.25** Welcome by the Estonian team hosting the meeting / practical issues
- 9.25 – 10.15** Keynote speech by **Willem Adema**, OECD:
“Family outcomes and policies: are they converging across Europe?”
Questions and discussion
- 10.15 – 10.40** Coffee break [MB, Atrium, 3rd floor]
- 10.40 – 11.00** Presentation by **Marc Goffart**, Project Officer, EC, DG Research & Innovation:
“New Horizons for Social Sciences Research: Horizon 2020 – WP2014/15 – Embedding SSH”
Questions and answers
- 11.00 – 11.40** Presentation of the Synthesis state-of-the-art, by **Barbara Hobson** and **Livia Sz. Oláh**, SU
Questions and discussion
- 11.40 –11.50** Presentation by **Teresa Castro Martín**, CSIC, the host of the Next Annual Consortium Meeting
(Madrid, Spain, mid-January 2015)
- 12.00 – 13.00** Lunch [MB, Atrium, 3rd floor]
- 13.00 – 17.30** *Parallel session with research presentations and discussions (open to other participants and stakeholders)*
- 13.00 – 15.00** First parallel session with research presentations and discussions for work packages:

AB, room S303, 3 rd floor	MB, room M648, 6 th floor	MB, room M224, 2 nd floor	MB, room M226, 2 nd floor	MB, M649, 6 th floor
<p>WP2: <i>Diverse family configurations: Life goals and life course transitions</i></p> <p>Co-leaders: Dimitri Mortelmans (Univ. of Antwerp) and Ariane Pailhé (INED)</p> <p>Presentations</p> <p>Valerie Heintz-Martin (German Youth Institute), Michaela Kreyenfeld (Max Planck Institute for Demographic Research): <i>Fertility after Separation: Second Births in Higher Order Unions in Eastern and Western Germany</i></p> <p>Carole Bonnet (INED), Bertrand Garbinti (CREST - Insee, PSE), Anne Solaz (INED): <i>Living standards after divorce: do private transfers offset gender and intra-household economic inequalities?</i></p> <p>Inge Pasteels, Karel Neels, Dimitri Mortelmans (Univ. of Antwerp): <i>Educational differentials in union dissolution over time: a comparison for 13 GGS-countries</i></p> <p>Marika Jalovaara (Univ. of Turku): <i>Divorce risks of married and cohabiting couples</i></p>	<p>WP3: <i>The new roles of men and women and implications for families and societies</i></p> <p>Co-leaders: Rudolf Richter (Univ. of Vienna) and Irena Kotowska (Warsaw School of Economics)</p> <p>Presentations</p> <p>Francesca Piazza, Yolien De Hauw, Jan van Bavel (Univ. of Leuven): <i>Measurement of education specific mating squeeze</i></p> <p>Isabel Valarino (Univ. of Lausanne): <i>Case study of paternity leave implementation in Switzerland. How challenging can a father-friendly workplace be?</i></p> <p>Valerie Heinz-Martin, Julia Selmaier (German Youth Institute): <i>New gender roles and their implications for family life in Germany</i></p> <p>Susanne Fahlén, Livia Sz. Oláh (Stockholm Univ.): <i>The impact of economic uncertainty on childbearing intentions in Europe</i></p>	<p>WP6: <i>Childcare arrangements: determinants and consequences</i></p> <p>Co-leaders: Daniela del Boca and Chiara Monfardini (Collegio Carlo Alberto)</p> <p>Presentations</p> <p>Letizia Mencarini (Collegio Carlo Alberto): <i>Children's time use in two-parent and single-mother families in Italy</i> (with Silvia Pasqua and Agnese Romiti)</p> <p>Chiara Monfardini (Bologna Univ.): <i>Self investments of adolescents and their cognitive development</i> (with Daniela Del Boca and Cheti Nicoletti)</p>	<p>WP7: <i>Intergenerational linkages in the family: The organisation of caring and financial responsibilities</i></p> <p>Co-leaders: Pearl Dykstra and Niels Schenk (Erasmus Univ. Rotterdam)</p> <p>Presentations</p> <p>Mihaela Haragus (University of Cluj-Napoca): <i>Patterns of intergenerational co-residence in Romania. Assessing the role of adult children's and parents' needs and opportunities</i> (with Cornelia Muresan and Paul-Teodor Haragus)</p> <p>Irena E. Kotowska and Anita Abramowska-Kmon (Warsaw School of Economics): <i>Patterns of care provisions in different institutional, economic and cultural contexts</i></p> <p>Thijs van den Broek (Erasmus Univ. Rotterdam): <i>The task specialization model revisited: Home care, residential care and intergenerational care and help in Europe</i> (with Pearl A. Dykstra, Niels Schenk and Romke van der Veen)</p>	<p>WP10: <i>Foresight activities</i></p> <p>Co-leaders: Dimiter Philipov and Thomas Fent (Austrian Academy of Sciences/ Vienna Inst. of Demography)</p> <p>closed session</p>

15.00 – 15.30 Coffee break [MB, Atrium, 3rd floor]

15.30 – 17.30

Second parallel session with research presentations and discussions for work packages:

AB, room S303, 3 rd floor	MB, room M648, 6 th floor	MB, room M224, 2 nd floor	MB, room M226, 2 nd floor	MB, M649, 6 th floor
<p>WP4: <i>The changing role of children and societal implications</i></p> <p>Co-leaders: Melinda Mills (Univ. of Groningen) and Maria Letizia Tanturri (Univ. of Padua)</p> <p>Presentations</p> <p>Part I: Focus on Childlessness <i>Discussant: Ursula Henz (LSE)</i></p> <p>Judit Takács (MTA): <i>Narratives of Childlessness: Research Design for a cross-national qualitative study</i></p> <p>Anna Rotkirch, Anneli Miettinen (Population Research Inst.): <i>Determinants of childlessness in Finland</i></p> <p>M. Letizia Tanturri (University of Padua) <i>Determinants of childlessness among men and women in Italy: does socio-economic status act in a different way?</i></p> <p>Anna Rotkirch (Population Research Inst.): <i>Macro determinants of childlessness</i></p>	<p>WP5: <i>Family dynamics and inequalities in children's life chances</i></p> <p>Co-leaders: Juho Härkönen (Stockholm Univ.) and Fabrizio Bernardi (European Univ. Inst.)</p> <p>Presentations</p> <p>Michael Gähler (with Eva-Lisa Palmtag, Stockholm Univ.): <i>Parental divorce during childhood: Changed experience, unchanged effect</i></p> <p>Berkay Özcan (with Alice Goisis, LSE): <i>Does parental separation affect children's health? Evidence from the U.K.</i></p> <p>Jonas Radl, Leire Salazar, Héctor Cebolla-Boado (UNED): <i>The role of parenting practices and preschool education for social inequalities in learning outcomes: A cross-country comparison</i></p> <p>Juho Härkönen (Stockholm Univ.) (with Michael Grätz, European Univ. Inst.): <i>The effects of parental separation on children's scholastic performance: Using social networks to identify causal effects</i></p>	<p>WP8: <i>New Europeans – Social Inclusion of Migrant and Ethnic Minority Families</i></p> <p>Co-leaders: Hill Kulu (Univ. of Liverpool) and Amparo Gonzalez-Ferrer (CSIC)</p> <p>Presentations</p> <p>Leen Rahnu, Allan Puur, Luule Sakkeus (Tallinn Univ.): <i>Partnership Formation and Dissolution among the Population of Foreign Origin in Estonia</i></p> <p>Tina Hannemann, Hill Kulu (Univ. of Liverpool): <i>Union Formation and Dissolution among Immigrants and Ethnic Minorities in the British Welfare State Context</i></p> <p>Gunnar Andersson, Kirk Scott (Stockholm Univ.): <i>Divorce Risks of Immigrants in Sweden</i></p>	<p>WP9: <i>Policies and diversity over the life course</i></p> <p>Co-leaders: Olivier Thévenon (INED) and Gerda Neyer (Stockholm Univ.)</p> <p>Presentations</p> <p>José Villaverde (Leiden Univ.): <i>Catching family diversity in a legal questionnaire – What to include in a survey among legal experts from countries across Europe</i></p> <p>Gerda Neyer (Stockholm Univ.): <i>The emergence of fertility related policies in the European Union</i></p> <p>Sander Wagner (INED): <i>A multitude of paths: Exploring the changing transitions to adulthood with GGS</i></p>	<p>WP11: <i>Synthesis and policy implications</i></p> <p>Co-leaders: Barbara Hobson and Livia Sz. Oláh (Stockholm Univ.)</p> <p>discussion only, no presentations</p>

17.40 – 18.15

General Assembly meeting [MB, room M648, 6th floor]

19.00-

Conference dinner [Restaurant Platz, Roseni str. 7]

January 10, 2014:

8.45 – 12.30 *Parallel activities:*

8.45 – 10.45 Internal discussion of work/research in work packages:

MB, room M648, 6 th floor	MB, room M649, 6 th floor	MB, room M224, 2 nd floor	MB, room M226, 2 nd floor	AB, room S303, 3 rd floor
WP2: <i>Diverse family configurations: Life goals and life course transitions</i> Co-leaders: Dimitri Mortelmans (Univ. of Antwerp) and Ariane Pailhé (INED)	WP2 & WP9 (joint group)	WP4: <i>The changing role of children and societal implications</i> Co-leaders: Melinda Mills (Univ. of Groningen) and Maria Letizia Tanturri (Univ. of Padua)	WP7: <i>Intergenerational linkages in the family: The organisation of caring and financial responsibilities</i> Co-leaders: Pearl Dykstra and Niels Schenk (Erasmus Univ. Rotterdam)	WP9: <i>Policies and diversity over the life course</i> Co-leaders: Olivier Thévenon (INED) and Gerda Neyer (Stockholm Univ.)

10.45 – 11.00 Coffee break

11.00 – 12.30 Work package discussions continued:

MB, room M648, 6 th floor	MB, room M649, 6 th floor	MB, room M224, 2 nd floor	MB, room M226, 2 nd floor	AB, room S303, 3 rd floor
WP2: <i>Diverse family configurations: Life goals and life course transitions</i> Co-leaders: Dimitri Mortelmans (Univ. of Antwerp) and Ariane Pailhé (INED)	WP2 & WP9 (joint group)	WP4: <i>The changing role of children and societal implications</i> Co-leaders: Melinda Mills (Univ. of Groningen) and Maria Letizia Tanturri (Univ. of Padua)	WP7: <i>Intergenerational linkages in the family: The organisation of caring and financial responsibilities</i> Co-leaders: Pearl Dykstra and Niels Schenk (Erasmus Univ. Rotterdam)	WP9: <i>Policies and diversity over the life course</i> Co-leaders: Olivier Thévenon (INED) and Gerda Neyer (Stockholm Univ.)

12.30 – 13.30 Lunch [MB, Atrium, 3rd floor]

13.30 – 15.00 Advisory Board meeting [MB, room M648, 6th floor]

Detailed program for internal discussion, January 8 and January 10

January 8, 2014:

13.00. – 15.10 Internal discussion of work/research in work packages [all in Mare building]:

Room M648, 6 th floor	Room M649, 6 th floor	Room M226, 2 nd floor	Room M224, 2 nd floor
<p>WP3: <i>The new roles of men and women and implications for families and societies</i></p> <p>Co-leaders: Rudolf Richter (Univ. of Vienna) and Irena Kotowska (Warsaw School of Economics)</p>	<p>WP5: <i>Family dynamics and inequalities in children's life chances</i></p> <p>Co-leaders: Juho Härkönen (Stockholm Univ.) and Fabrizio Bernardi (European Univ. Inst.)</p>	<p>WP6: <i>Childcare arrangements: determinants and consequences</i></p> <p>Co-leaders: Daniela del Boca and Chiara Monfardini (Collegio Carlo Alberto)</p>	<p>WP8: <i>New Europeans – Social Inclusion of Migrant and Ethnic Minority Families</i></p> <p>Co-leaders: Hill Kulu (Univ. of Liverpool) and Amparo Gonzalez-Ferrer (CSIC)</p>
Discussions	Discussions	Discussions	Discussions
<p>Jan van Bavel, Francesca Piazza, Yolien De Hauw (Univ. of Leuven), <i>D3.2: the methodological report: measurement of education specific mating squeeze</i></p> <p>Allan Puur, Martin Klesment (Tallinn Univ.), <i>D3.3: the report on ongoing research</i></p> <p>Isabel Valarino (Univ. of Lausanne), <i>D3.5: the report on father's use of paternity leave</i></p> <p>Cornelia Schadler, Ulrike Zartler, Rudolf Richter (Univ. of Vienna), <i>D.3.7: the report on the gendered transition to parenthood</i></p>	<p>Topics: Update of progress and discussion on ways forward; discussion of research in progress in more detail.</p> <p>Attendees: Juho Härkönen (Stockholm Univ.) Michael Gähler (Stockholm Univ.) Berkay Özcan (LSE) Jonas Radl (UNED) Leire Salazar (UNED), Héctor Cebolla-Boado (UNED) Dimitri Mortelmans (Univ. of Antwerp) Silvia Meggiolaro (Univ. of Padua) Olivier Thévenon (INED, invited to attend)</p>	<p>Heikki Hiilamo (Helsinki Univ. / PRI): <i>Starting school without preschool – what are the implications for later life achievements?</i> Discussed by Sarah Grace See</p> <p>Alison Koslowski (Univ. of Edinburgh), <i>Policy myths and childcare realities across Europe</i> (with Ingela Naumann). Discussed by Letizia Mencarini</p> <p>Letizia Mencarini (Collegio Carlo Alberto), <i>Children's time use in two-parent and single-mother families in Italy</i> (with Silvia Pasqua and Agnese Romiti) Discussed by Chiara Monfardini</p>	<p>Topic: Partnership Formation and Dissolution among Immigrants and Their Descendants: Case Studies (D8.2)</p> <p><i>Session 1, Chair Hill Kulu</i></p> <p>Amparo González Ferrer (CSIC) Andrés Guarín (Univ. of Lausanne) Ariane Pailhe (INED) Gunnar Andersson (Stockholm Univ.)</p>

January 8, 2014:

15.40 – 17.50 Internal discussion of work/research in work packages [all in MB]:

Room M648, 6 th floor	Room M649, 6 th floor	Room M226, 2 nd floor	Room M224, 2 nd floor
<p>WP3: <i>The new roles of men and women and implications for families and societies</i></p> <p>Co-leaders: Rudolf Richter (Univ. of Vienna) and Irena Kotowska (Warsaw School of Economics)</p>	<p>WP5: <i>Family dynamics and inequalities in children's life chances</i></p> <p>Co-leaders: Juho Härkönen (Stockholm Univ.) and Fabrizio Bernardi (European Univ. Inst.)</p>	<p>WP6: <i>Childcare arrangements: determinants and consequences</i></p> <p>Co-leaders: Daniela del Boca and Chiara Monfardini (Collegio Carlo Alberto)</p>	<p>WP8: <i>New Europeans – Social Inclusion of Migrant and Ethnic Minority Families</i></p> <p>Co-leaders: Hill Kulu (Univ. of Liverpool) and Amparo Gonzalez-Ferrer (CSIC)</p>
<p>Discussions</p>	<p>Discussions</p>	<p>Discussions</p>	<p>Discussions</p>
<p>Valerie Heinz-Martin, Julia Selmaier (German Youth Inst.), <i>D3.8: the report on new gender roles and their implications for family life in Germany</i></p> <p>Doris Hanappi, Laura Bernardi (Univ. of Lausanne), <i>D.3.11: the report on coping strategies under uncertain precarious employment conditions in Switzerland</i></p> <p>Susanne Fahlén, Livia Sz. Oláh (Stockholm Univ.), <i>D3.12: the report on the impact of economic uncertainty on childbearing intentions in Europe</i></p> <p>Publication plans: a special issue</p>	<p>Topics: Update of progress and discussion on ways forward; discussion of research in progress in more detail.</p> <p>Attendees: Juho Härkönen (Stockholm Univ.) Michael Gähler (Stockholm Univ.) Berkay Özcan (LSE) Jonas Radl (UNED) Leire Salazar (UNED), Héctor Cebolla-Boado (UNED) Dimitri Mortelmans (Univ. of Antwerp) Silvia Meggiolaro (Univ. of Padua) Olivier Thévenon (INED, invited to attend)</p>	<p>Chiara Monfardini (Bologna Univ.), <i>Self investments of adolescents and their cognitive development</i> (with Daniela Del Boca and Cheti Nicoletti) Discussed by Heikki Hiilamo</p> <p>Sarah Grace See (Collegio Carlo Alberto), <i>Maternal Labour Supply and Time with Children: Insurance Mechanisms of Married and Lone Mothers</i>(with J. Swaffield and E. Tominey) Discussed by Alison Koslowski</p>	<p><i>Session 2, Chair Amparo González Ferrer</i></p> <p>A. Partnership Formation and Dissolution among Immigrants and Their Descendants</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Brief summary of the Estonian and British case studies (D8.2) • Publication plans: a special issue • Research plans: a comparative study (D8.3) <p>B. Childbearing among the Descendants of Immigrants</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Research plans: case studies (D8.4) <p>C. Dynamics of Mixed Marriages</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Research plans (D8.6)

January 10, 2014:

8.45 – 10.45 Internal discussion of work/research in work packages:

MB, room M648, 6 th floor	MB, room M649, 6 th floor	MB, room M224, 2 nd floor	MB, room M226, 2 nd floor	AB, room S303, 3 rd floor
<p>WP2: <i>Diverse family configurations: Life goals and life course transitions</i></p> <p>Co-leaders: Dimitri Mortelmans (Univ. of Antwerp) and Ariane Pailhé (INED)</p>	<p>WP2 & WP9 (joint group)</p>	<p>WP4: <i>The changing role of children and societal implications</i></p> <p>Co-leaders: Melinda Mills (Univ. of Groningen) and Maria Letizia Tanturri (Univ. of Padua)</p>	<p>WP7: <i>Intergenerational linkages in the family: The organisation of caring and financial responsibilities</i></p> <p>Co-leaders: Pearl Dykstra and Niels Schenk (Erasmus Univ. Rotterdam)</p>	<p>WP9: <i>Policies and diversity over the life course</i></p> <p>Co-leaders: Olivier Thévenon (INED) and Gerda Neyer (Stockholm Univ.)</p>
<p>Discussions</p>	<p>Discussions</p>	<p>Discussions</p>	<p>Discussions</p>	<p>Discussions</p>
		<p>Part II: ART and infertility</p> <p><i>Discussants: M. Letizia Tanturri, Anneli Miettinen, Maja Djundeva</i></p> <p>Melinda Mills, Renske Verweij (University of Groningen, with Tomas Sobotka (OEAW-VID): <i>Taking Stock of ART: Demographic, regulatory and economic aspects</i></p> <p>M. Letizia Tanturri (University of Padua): <i>ART in Italy: user profiles and pregnancy outcome</i></p> <p>Maja Djundeva (with Melinda Mills, University of Groningen): <i>Cross-border care and national policies in Europe</i></p> <p>Melinda Mills (with Jornt Mandemakers, Nicola Barban, Harold Snieder, University of Groningen): <i>Do Genetic Markers for Infertility Problems Predict Childlessness and Completed Fertility?</i></p>	<p>Pau Mari-Klose (CSIC): <i>Presentation of survey to be conducted in Spain</i></p> <p>Thijs van den Broek (Erasmus Univ. Rotterdam): <i>The second move and the welfare state: How do long-term care arrangements shape older adults' residential relocations?</i> (with Pearl A. Dykstra and Niels Schenk)</p>	<p>Attendees: Gerda Neyer Zenja Hellgren Luis Garrido Marie Digoix Ariane Pailhé Kees Waaldijk Olivier Thévenon José Villaverde Sander Wagner</p>

January 10, 2014:

11.00 – 12.30 Work package discussions continued:

MB, room M648, 6 th floor	MB, room M649, 6 th floor	MB, room M224, 2 nd floor	MB, room M226, 2 nd floor	AB, room S303, 3 rd floor
<p>WP2: <i>Diverse family configurations: Life goals and life course transitions</i></p> <p>Co-leaders: Dimitri Mortelmans (Univ. of Antwerp) and Ariane Pailhé (INED)</p>	<p>WP2 & WP9 (joint group)</p>	<p>WP4: <i>The changing role of children and societal implications</i></p> <p>Co-leaders: Melinda Mills (Univ. of Groningen) and Maria Letizia Tanturri (Univ. of Padua)</p>	<p>WP7: <i>Intergenerational linkages in the family: The organisation of caring and financial responsibilities</i></p> <p>Co-leaders: Pearl Dykstra and Niels Schenk (Erasmus Univ. Rotterdam)</p>	<p>WP9: <i>Policies and diversity over the life course</i></p> <p>Co-leaders: Olivier Thévenon (INED) and Gerda Neyer (Stockholm Univ.)</p>
Discussions	Discussions	Discussions	Discussions	Discussions
		<p>Topic: Update on progress on each deliverable, discussion of cross-national qualitative data collection project, discussion of 3 deliverables due in 2014 (D4.5, D4.2, D4.6), further research in progress.</p> <p>Attendees: Melinda Mills (RUG), Maja Djundeva (RUG) Renske Verweij (RUG) Maria-Letizia Tanturri (Padova) Anneli Miettinen (PRI) Anna Rotkirch (PRI) Eevi Lappalainen (PRI) Marika Jalovaara (PRI) Judit Takács, (MTA), Mihaela Haragus (University of Cluj-Napoca),</p> <p>Stakeholder attendees: Despina Naziri (Univ. of Liège) Venetia Kantsa (Univ. of Aegean)</p>		<p>Attendees: Gerda Neyer Zenja Hellgren Luis Garrido Marie Digoix Ariane Pailhé Kees Waaldijk Olivier Thévenon Jose Villaverde Sander Wagner</p>